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(U) WORLDWIDE: Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report 7 February–11 March 2020

13 March 2020

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1. (U) Scope Note

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) message provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

2. (U) Warnings and Advisories: None

1. (U) **MARAD 2020-003A-Southern Red Sea, Maritime Boundary between Saudi Arabia and Yemen, Mines in the Water.** Description: A maritime threat has been reported in coastal waters between Midi, Yemen, and Jizan, Saudi Arabia. The nature of the event is reported to be mines in the water that may have drifted north from Yemen following a seasonal change of current flow. The confirmed threat is predominately located in the area bounded by: (A) 16:45.6N - 042:15.7E; (B) 15:41.5N - 042:39.4E; (C) 15:54.0N - 043:02.0E; and (D) 16:58.0N - 042:35.1E, but the threat may extend outside of it. Exercise caution when transiting this region. Further updates will be provided when available. For more information about U.S. Maritime Alerts and Advisories, including subscription details, please visit www.marad.dot.gov/MSCI. Any questions regarding this alert should be directed to GMCC@uscg.mil.

3. (U) Summary

1. (U) **IVORY COAST:** On 7 March, one person boarded a tug boat while anchored at Abidjan Anchorage.
2. (U) **BENIN:** On 6 March, Greece's Shipping Ministry reported one Filipino crew member was abducted on 5 March, when as many as six persons boarded tanker MINERVA VIRGO in position 45 NM south of Cotonou.

3. (U) TOGO: On 5 March, a skiff approached product tanker STI BOSPHORUS at position 05:21N - 001:31E while 50 NM south of Lome.
4. (U) GULF OF ADEN: On 3 March, the crude oil tanker MONTE URBASA reported being approached by unmanned skiffs in position 14:20N - 052:35E.
5. (U) MEXICO: On 3 March, local fishermen assailed conservationists and Mexican federal inspectors on two identified NGO vessels in the upper Gulf of California Biosphere Reserve.
6. (U) INDIA: On 28 February, the master of MALAVIYA TEN observed seven robbers board the ship from the stern at north Kakinkada Anchorage.
7. (U) INDIA: On 20 February, an unknown number of robbers boarded tanker AL BARRAH at Kakinada Anchorage.
8. (U) INDIA: On 19 February, during routine rounds, the crew aboard a vessel at Kakinada Anchorage in position 17:03N - 082:24E noticed ship's stores missing.
9. (U) INDIA: On 19 February, two robbers boarded the tanker MORBIUS towed by tug boat ALLIANZ TITANIUM off Gujarat.
10. (U) INDIA: On 11 February, four perpetrators boarded an anchored ship EVIMERIA at Kakinada Anchorage.

4. (U) Details: Monthly Incidents by Region

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the past 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event that double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

A. (U) NORTH AMERICA:

1. (U) MEXICO: On 3 March, local fishermen attacked conservationists and Mexican federal inspectors on two identified NGO vessels in the upper Gulf of California Biosphere Reserve. The fishermen hurled Molotov cocktails and fishing net weights as the NGO vessels carried out surveillance operations. The inspectors and conservationists used anti-piracy tactics such as high-speed maneuvering and defensive water cannons to repel the attacks. A military officer onboard one of the vessels fired a warning shot, which caused the fishermen to stop their attack and disband. (Maritime Security Review)
2. (U) MEXICO: On 30 January, suspected poachers in four boats attacked a vessel belonging to an environmental NGO in the Gulf of California. The attack took place in a designated safe zone for the endangered vaquita porpoise. The captain of the vessel carried out evasive maneuvers and water cannons were deployed to repel the assailants. The NGO vessel was not hit by gunfire during the skirmish and there were no reports of casualties. (www.pviltld.com)

B. (U) CENTRAL AMERICA - CARIBBEAN - SOUTH AMERICA:

1. (U) PERU: On 1 March, duty crewmen on routine safety rounds onboard an anchored bulk carrier near position 12:01S - 077:12W, Callao Anchorage, noticed two small boats secured near the bow and three people climbing the anchor chain. The alarm was raised and all crew moved toward the forecandle. Seeing the alerted crew, the three people retreated and escaped in their boats. (IMB)
2. (U) HAITI: On 25 February, two armed robbers boarded an anchored tanker near position 18:34N - 072:23W, Port au Prince Anchorage. The duty crewmen noticed the robbers, raised the alarm, and retreated into the accommodation. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with ship's properties. The incident was reported to the CSO and port control. (IMB)
3. (U) ARUBA: On 25 February, authorities seized the Russia-flagged general cargo ship ARESSA after a search of the vessel revealed a ton of cocaine onboard. (www.fleetmon.com)

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4. (U) VENEZUELA: On 24 February, six armed robbers boarded the Togo-flagged tanker SAN RAMON anchored off Boraccha Island, north of Puerto La Cruz. The robbers shot and killed the ship's master and injured a crewman. Another crewman jumped overboard during the boarding and is missing. The robbers looted the ship and fled. (www.fleetmon.com)
5. (U) COSTA RICA: On 15 February, authorities in the port of Limon found 5 tons of cocaine in a cargo container carrying flowers bound for Rotterdam. (www.novinite.com)

C. (U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA:

1. (U) SPAIN: On 7 February, three stowaways were found onboard Denmark-flagged tanker HARALD MAERSK while the vessel was transiting from Conakry, Guinea, to Amsterdam, Netherlands. The following day, the ship requested a port call in Vigo, Spain, as the stowaways had reportedly turned violent. Spanish authorities boarded the ship and are conducting an investigation. (www.fleetmon.com)

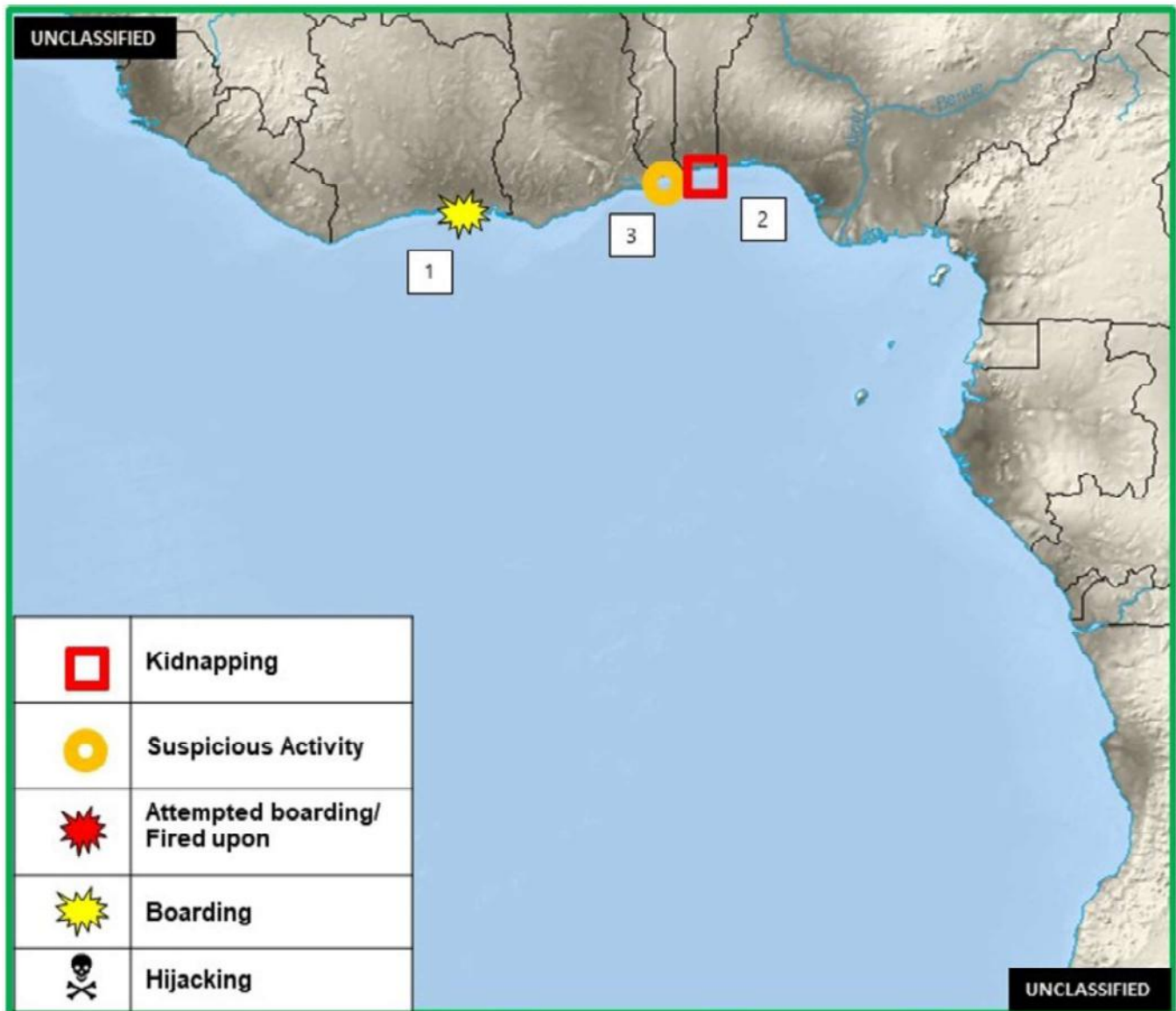
D. (U) NORTHERN EUROPE - BALTIC:

1. (U) DENMARK: On 15 February, authorities found 310 kilograms of cocaine on the reefer DUNCAN ISLAND while the ship was transferring the drugs to several small boats near Langeland, Denmark. The ship was en route St. Petersburg, Russia. (www.fleetmon.com)

E. (U) MEDITERRANEAN - BLACK SEA:

1. (U) LIBYA: On 18 February, eastern Libyan forces said they targeted a weapons depot in their attack on the sea port of Libya's capital, signaling a new escalation in the battle for control of Tripoli. The Libya National Army (LNA) faction, which is based in the east of the sprawling country and commanded by Khalifa Haftar, did not elaborate about the arms depot in their statement. (www.gcaptain.com)
2. (U) SPAIN: On 11 February, Spanish authorities rescued 69 African migrants aboard a large rubber dinghy that had left Moroccan waters for Europe. A passing merchant ship discovered them 36 NM south of the Port of Malaga and reported them to authorities. (www.wtmj.com)

F. (U) WEST AFRICA:



(U) Figure 1. West Africa Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) IVORY COAST: On 7 March, one person in a canoe approached and boarded a tug boat while anchored at Abidjan Anchorage. The crew noticed the person onboard and raised the alarm. All crew was mustered and a security search was conducted. Port control was informed and a security boat was sent to the location. A mobile phone was reported as stolen from the vessel. (Maritime Security Review)
2. (U) BENIN: On 6 March, Greece's Shipping Ministry reported one Filipino crew was abducted on 5 March, when as many as six persons boarded tanker MINERVA VIRGO in position 05:36N - 002:20E, 45 NM south of Cotonou. The majority of the crew reached the citadel with one person unaccounted for. (Maritime Security Review)
3. (U) TOGO: On 5 March, a skiff with as many as 10 persons approached product tanker STI BOSPHORUS at position 05:21N - 001:31E, 50 NM south of Lome. The tanker took evasive maneuvers, increased speed, and activated fire hoses. The skiff approached less than 1 NM from tanker before breaking off pursuit. (Maritime Security Review)
4. (U) ANGOLA: On 27 February, a skiff with eight persons and ladder in position approached a merchant vessel in position 08:10S - 012:41E, around 50 NM north-northwest of Luanda Port. The crew mustered in citadel. CSO were

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notified, and the vessel undertook evasive maneuvers, after which the skiff aborted pursuit. The vessel and crew are safe. (MDAT-GoG)

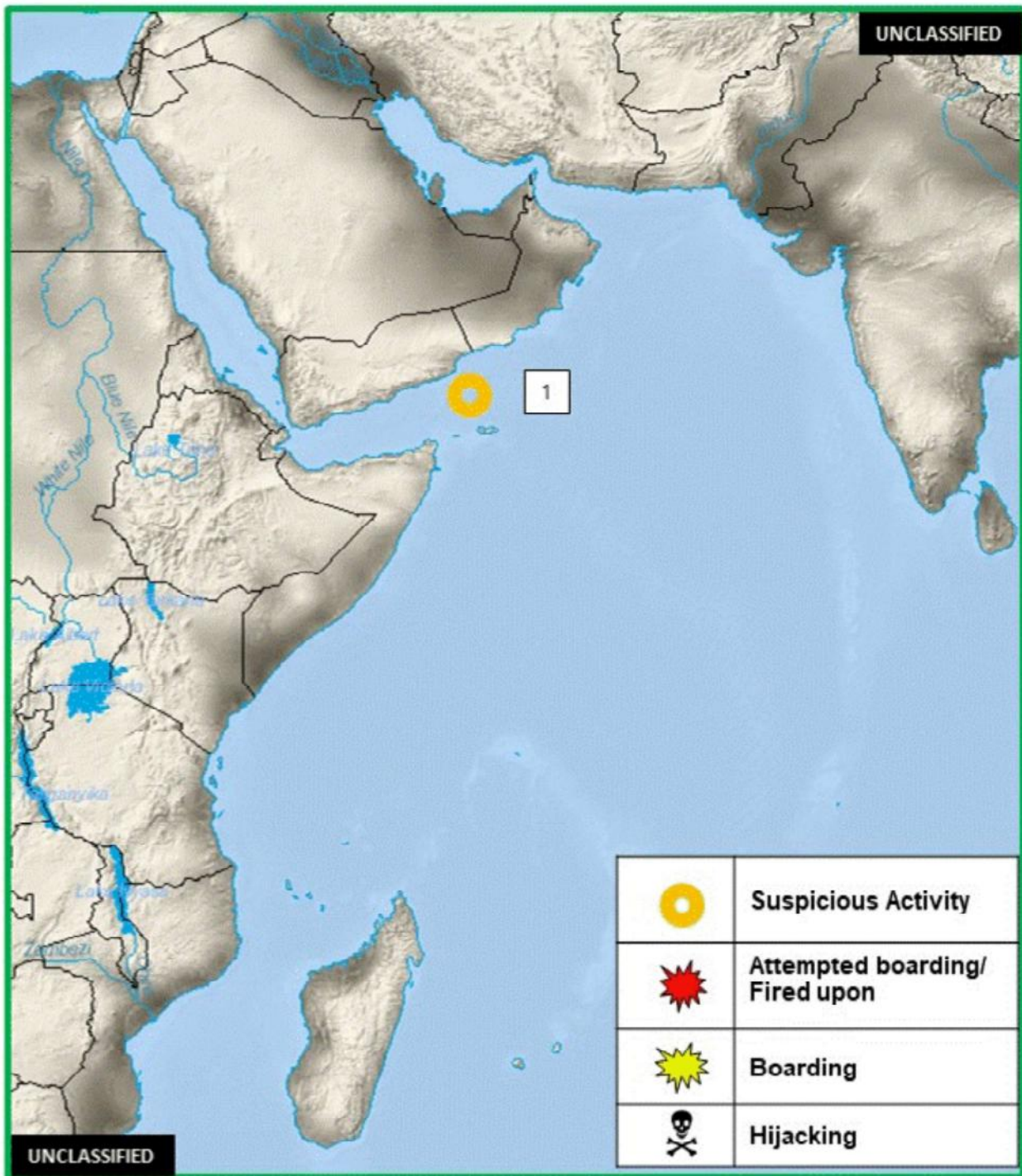
5. (U) NIGERIA: On 25 February, while a merchant vessel was at Lagos Anchorage near position 06:18N - 003:21E, two men were detected onboard during security rounds. The alarm was sounded by the crew, and the two men jumped overboard. (MDAT-GoG)
6. (U) NIGERIA: On 21 February, the duty officer onboard a container ship underway near position 02:49N - 004:40E, approximately 130 NM southwest of Brass, Nigeria, noticed a speed boat approaching at high speed. They raised the alarm, increased speed, non-essential crew mustered in the citadel, and they notified CSO. As the boat closed, the master commenced evasive maneuvers. The approaching boat called the ship over VHF CH 16 and demanded the ship to stop. Shots were heard being fired towards the ship. After approximately one hour, the boat aborted and moved away. All crew are safe. (IMB)
7. (U) NIGERIA: On 18 February, three robbers in a small boat approached a tanker anchored near position 06:17N - 003:14, Lagos Secure Anchorage Area, and attempted to board via the anchor chain. The duty crewman on routine rounds noticed the attempted boarding and raised the alarm. Seeing the crew's response, the robbers aborted the boarding and escaped in their boat. The incident was reported to port control. (IMB)
8. (U) LIBERIA: On 18 February, a Ghanaian vessel carrying an assortment of smuggled alcoholic beverages and mining equipment was impounded at the Port of Buchanan in Grand Bassa County after it docked at an unauthorized pier. (www.frontpageafricaonline.com)
9. (U) ANGOLA: On 15 February, robbers boarded a support vessel anchored near position 08:43S - 013:17E, Luanda Anchorage and broke into a paint store room. Some of the ship's properties were stolen. (IMB)
10. (U) BENIN: On 20 February, pirates boarded the Liberia-flagged tanker ALPINE PENELOPE near position 05:10N - 002:05E, 75 NM southwest of Cotonou. Ten crewmen were reportedly kidnapped. The crew includes men from the Philippines, Georgia, and Ukraine. (MDAT-GoG; www.fleetmon.com)
11. (U) NIGERIA: On 16 February, Nigerian soldiers torched more than 20 homes in a community in the oil-rich Niger Delta after suspected pirates killed six people. Gunmen had reportedly attacked a gunboat escorting a vessel in the volatile waters off the Nigerian coast. Then, during an exchange of gunfire, four soldiers and two civilians onboard the vessel were killed. Security forces launched a manhunt for the assailants in the nearby community of Lutugbene in the wake of the attack. (www.guardian.ng)
12. (U) SAO TOME and PRINCIPE: On 14 February, armed pirates in two boats approached and boarded the Marshall Islands-flagged container ship MAERSK TEMA near position 01:33N - 005:19E, 102 NM northwest of Sao Tome. The master raised the alarm, sent a distress message, and stopped the ship. All crew members mustered in the citadel. Upon receiving the distress message, the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre (IMB PRC) immediately liaised with the authorities and vessel operators in the region. The Sao Tome Navy/Authorities dispatched a security vessel with a Nigerian naval team and requested the assistance of a nearby Portuguese patrol boat. After the Nigerian naval personnel boarded and searched the ship, the crew emerged from the citadel. Some ship's equipment was reported damaged. Under the escort of the security vessel, the ship proceeded to a safe port. (IMB; MDAT-GoG; www.fleetmon.com)

G. (U) ARABIAN GULF:

(U) No current incidents to report.

H. (U) INDIAN OCEAN - EAST AFRICA - RED SEA:

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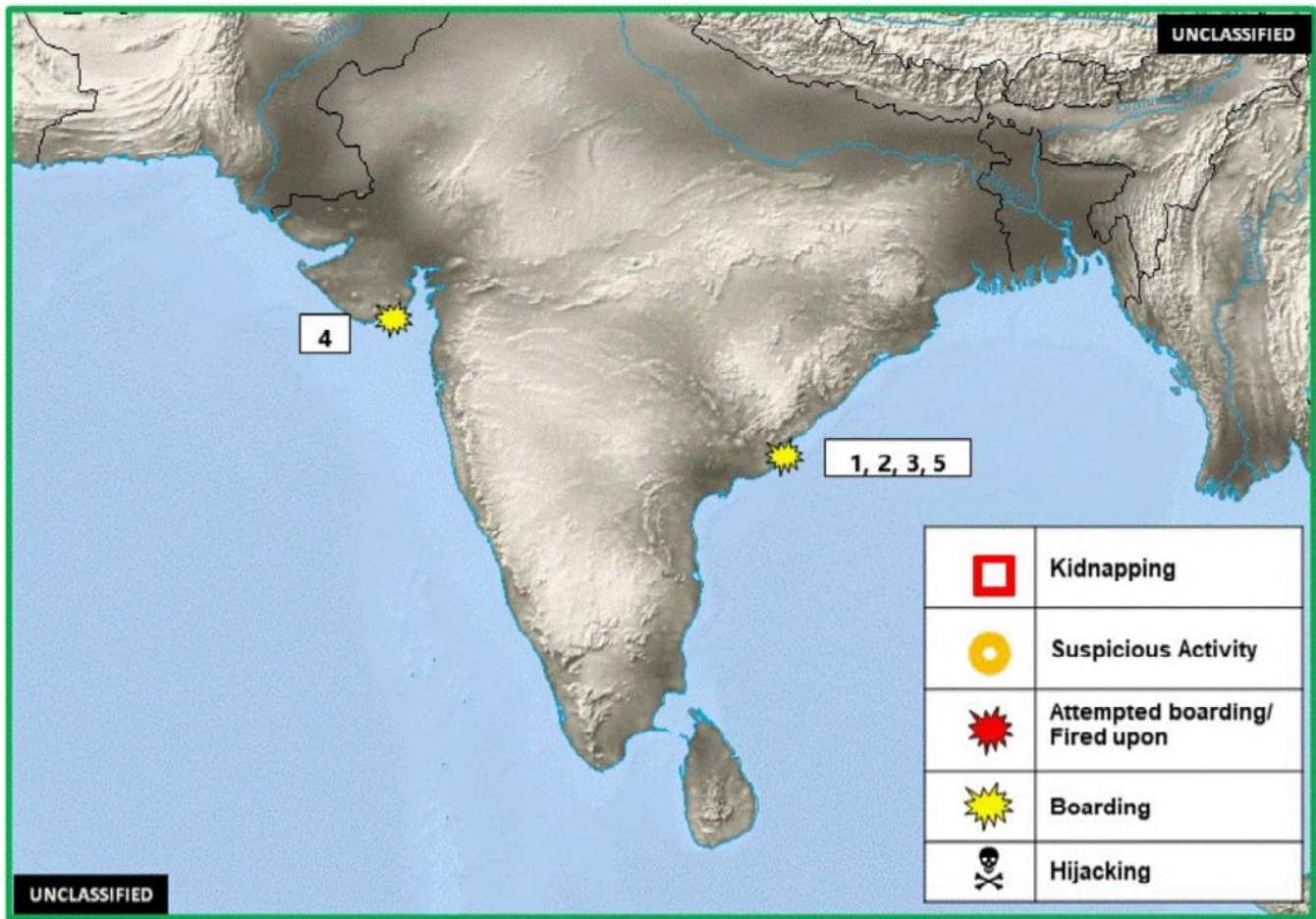
(U) Figure 2. East Africa - Indian Ocean Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) GULF OF ADEN: On 3 March, the crude oil tanker MONTE URBASA reported being approached by unmanned skiffs in position 14:02N - 052:35E. The vessel applied Best Management Practice measures and the skiffs broke away. While the existence of unmanned skiffs has been confirmed by pictures, the nature and intentions remain unknown. UPDATE 6 March: The Saudi-led coalition has claimed they foiled an "imminent attack" on an oil tanker consisting of four unmanned, explosive-laden vessels. UPDATE 9 March: UKMTO reported the incident occurred at approximately

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1020UTC and involved three small crafts, one of which was unmanned, likely remote controlled, and approached to "extremely close quarters". (Maritime Security Review, UKMTO)

2. (U) GULF OF ADEN: On 3 March, a concentration of fishing vessels, some unmanned, were reported in the vicinity of 14:18N - 052:29E, near Point Bravo of the IRTC. (UKMTO)
3. (U) GULF OF OMAN: On 1 March, a merchant vessel reported a suspicious approach in position 24:43N - 057:38E. Two skiffs approached and circled the vessel. A coalition warship was in the vicinity, and upon its approach, the two skiffs departed. The vessel and crew are safe. (UKMTO)
4. (U) GULF OF ADEN: On 25 February, a merchant vessel reported a suspicious approach by 11 skiffs with 4-5 persons onboard each boat near position 12:13N - 044:06E, 67 NM northeast of Djibouti. The crew reportedly spotted ladders on some of the skiffs. (IMB)
5. (U) RED SEA: On 23 February, naval forces from the Saudi-led coalition fighting in Yemen foiled an "imminent terrorist" attack by the Iran-aligned Houthi movement in the southern Red Sea. (www.reuters.com)
6. (U) GULF OF ADEN: On 22 February, a merchant vessel reported a suspicious approach by 11 skiffs with 4-5 persons onboard each boat near position 12:10N - 043:31E, 40 NM northeast of Djibouti. The crew reportedly spotted ladders on some of the skiffs. The armed security team fired warning shots. (IMB)
7. (U) GULF OF OMAN: On 22 February, Iran's coast guard seized a foreign vessel accused of smuggling oil in the Gulf of Oman. The tanker was reportedly towed to Bandar-e-Jask Port and all 13 crew members were detained. The head of the Iranian coast guard did not provide details regarding the ownership of the vessel, its intended destination, or the nationalities of the arrested crew members. (www.pvilttd.com)
8. (U) GULF OF ADEN: On 20 February, a merchant vessel reported a suspicious approach by three skiffs near position 13:37N - 049:42E, 71 NM southeast of al-Mukalla, Yemen. (IMB)
9. (U) INDIA: On 19 February, nine persons boarded the vessel AL MARJO while underway 8 NM from the Pipavav coast. India Coast Guard forces responded to the incident and arrested the individuals. (www.timesofindia.indiatimes.com)
1. (U) EAST ASIA - SOUTHEAST ASIA - INDIAN SUBCONTINENT:



(U) Figure 3. Indian Subcontinent Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) INDIA: On 28 February at 0400LT, the master of offshore supply vessel MALAVIYA TEN, while anchored at Kakinada Anchorage, observed seven robbers board the ship from the stern. They stole oil lube drums and escaped. (Maritime Security Review)
2. (U) INDIA: On 20 February, an unknown number of robbers boarded the tanker AL BARRAH at about 0530LT while anchored at Kakinada Anchorage. They escaped with mooring lines and paint drums. (Maritime Security Review)
3. (U) INDIA: On 19 February, during routine rounds, the crew aboard a vessel at Kakinada Anchorage in position 17:03N - 082:24E noticed ship's stores missing. After investigating, it was discovered that an unauthorized person had boarded and stolen ship's stores. The incident was reported to regional authorities. (Maritime Security Review)
4. (U) INDIA: On 19 February, nine individuals in a fishing boat approached the tanker MORBIUS while undertow by tug boat ALLIANZ TITANIUM off Gujarat. Two of the nine individuals from the fishing boat boarded MORBIUS. The master reported the incident to the Indian Coast Guard (ICG) and local marine police via radio. An ICG ship was dispatched and seven persons in the fishing boat were apprehended. After boarding the tanker, the ICG apprehended the remaining two perpetrators. (Maritime Security Review)
5. (U) INDIA: On 11 February, four robbers armed with knives boarded an anchored ship EVIMERIA at Kakinada Anchorage. When the master raised the alarm, the robbers fled with 20 meters of mooring rope. (Maritime Security Review)
6. (U) INDONESIA: On 9 February at 0252 hours, a duty crewman raised the alarm after noticing a robber in the engine room of the India-flagged product tanker SWARNA JAYANTI underway near position 01:15N - 103:10E, 4.6 NM

northeast of Batam Island. During a search of the vessel, the crew discovered that some ship's properties were stolen. The incident was reported to local authorities. (IMB)

7. (U) INDONESIA: On 9 February at 0220 hours, a duty crewman raised the alarm after noticing six robbers in the engine room of the Marshall Islands-flagged bulk carrier NEW SPIRIT while underway 5.1 NM northeast of Batam Island. During a search of the vessel, they found nothing missing. The incident was reported to local authorities. (IMB)

J. **(U) NORTHEAST ASIA:**

1. (U) SOUTH KOREA: On 9 February, Korean Maritime Police arrested the Russia-flagged tankers AMUR and ZALIV VOSTOK 15 NM west of Gunsan while they conducted an illegal ship-to-ship transfer of oil products. (www.fleetmon.com)

K. **(U) AUSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND - PACIFIC OCEAN AREA:**

(U) No current incidents to report.

5. (U) Appendix A: Further Contact Information and Resources

(U) This appendix provides contact information for the author of the WTS as well as other entities that can be contacted with maritime crime reports. It also lists other resources where the WTS is posted and where piracy and maritime crime incident information can be found.

(U) Contact

(U) Originator of this WTS report requests consumer feedback. Originator will incorporate all anti-shipping events and violence against the maritime industry into this weekly message where appropriate. To aid in our reporting, please add the Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI) to your normal corporate and organizational reporting requirements. The 24-hour watch can be reached at +1 (301) 669-4053.

(U) Other Resources

(U) This Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) report is posted at the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency's Maritime Safety site: <https://msi.nga.mil/NGAPortal/MSI.portal>. The International Maritime Bureau (IMB) also publishes a live piracy report based on reporting from the IMB Piracy Reporting Centre in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, listing all piracy and armed robbery incidents in the last ten days: <https://www.icc-ccs.org/piracy-reporting-centre/live-piracy-report>. The Weekly Piracy Update and WTS reports are posted weekly on the ONI Intel Portal: <https://www.oni.navy.mil/News/Shipping-Threat-Reports/>.

6. (U) Appendix B: Terminology and References

(U) This appendix is provided to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference in reporting and also identifies those references that were used to gather the information contained in this report. ONI welcomes comment and suggestions for addition or amendment.

(U) Terminology

(U) In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, the following have been adopted to describe the range of criminal anti-shipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis. Please note that these terms relate to observable activity and are independent of target vessel status and exclude actions by governmental powers in lawful pursuit of their authorities:

(U) The following terms have been adopted to describe the range of criminal anti-shipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis:

- (U) **Attempted Boarding** - Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.

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- (U) **Blocking** - Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.
- (U) **Boarding** - Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.
- (U) **Fired Upon** - Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- (U) **Hijacking** - Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- (U) **Kidnapping** - Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.
- (U) **Robbery** - Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- (U) **Suspicious Approach** - All other unexplained activity in close proximity by an unknown vessel.

(U) **Sourcing**

- Agence France Presse (AFP)
- Associated Press (AP)
- BBC News
- DNK Intelligence & Operations Centre (DNK IOC)
- EU Naval Forces (EU)
- FLEETMON
- International Maritime Bureau (IMB), London and Kuala Lumpur
- International Maritime Organization (IMO), London
- Lloyd's
- Maritime Administration (MARAD), U.S.
- Maritime Security Centre - Horn of Africa (MSCHOA)
- Marine Domain Awareness for Trade - Gulf of Guinea (MDAT- GoG)
- Maritime Asset Security and Training (MAST) Ltd
- National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA), Navigation Safety System
- Noonsite.com (Noonsite), website
- Norwegian Shipowners' Mutual War Risks Insurance Association
- Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in Asia, Information Sharing Center (ReCAAP ISC)
- Reuters
- Royal Australian Navy (RAN)
- Royal New Zealand Navy (RNZN)
- The Maritime Executive (website)
- United Kingdom Maritime Trade Organization (UKMTO)
- United Press International (UPI)
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG)

(U) The Weekly Piracy Update (WPU) and WTS reports are posted each week on the ONI Intel Portal and can be found at: <https://www.oni.navy.mil/News/Shipping-Threat-Reports/>.

(U) ICOD: 11 March 2020

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