



UNCLASSIFIED

## (U) **WORLDWIDE: Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report, 25 October–22 November 2023**



22 November 2023

### (U) **Table of Contents:**

1. (U) **Scope Note**
2. (U) **Warnings and Advisories**
3. (U) **Summary**
4. (U) **Details: Monthly Incidents by Region**
5. (U) **Appendix A: Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea Statistics and Trends**
6. (U) **Appendix B: Definitions and Sourcing**
7. (U) **Appendix C: Active U.S. Maritime Advisories**

### 1. (U) **Scope Note**

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) report provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

2. (U) **Warnings, Advisories and Alerts:** See Appendix C for active advisories.

#### **A. (U) U.S. Maritime Alert 2023-005A: Red Sea – Hijacking**

Issued on: 19 November 2023. The Bahamas-flagged car carrier GALAXY LEADER was hijacked approximately 50 nautical miles west of Hodeida, Yemen, in the Red Sea on 19 November 2023. See UKMTO-IO 446 and subsequent warnings under Recent Incidents at [www.ukmto.org](http://www.ukmto.org). Exercise caution when transiting this area. U.S. commercial vessels operating in this area should review [U.S. Maritime Advisory 2023-011 \(Threats to Commercial Vessels – Persian Gulf, Strait of Hormuz, Gulf of Oman, Arabian Sea, Gulf of Aden, Bab al Mandeb Strait, Red Sea, and Somali Basin\)](#) for amplifying information and points of contact. This alert will automatically expire on 26 November 2023. Any maritime industry questions regarding this alert should be directed to [GMCC@uscg.mil](mailto:GMCC@uscg.mil).

### 3. (U) **Summary:**

**A. (U) SOUTHERN RED SEA:** On 19 November, Yemen’s Huthi militants hijacked a car carrier 50 NM west of Hodeida, Yemen.

**B. (U) PERU:** On 16 November, two robbers armed with a gun boarded a bulk carrier at Callao Anchorage.

**C. (U) INDIA:** On 13 November, up to ten perpetrators armed with long knives, an axe, and steel rods, boarded a tanker anchored at Kandla Anchorage.

#### 4. (U) **Monthly Incidents by Region**

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the past 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event that double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

**A. (U) NORTH AMERICA:** No current incidents to report.

**B. (U) CENTRAL AMERICA – CARIBBEAN – SOUTH AMERICA:**



(U) Figure 1. Central America – Caribbean – South America Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea

1. (U) PERU: On 16 November, two robbers armed with a gun boarded the anchored, Portugal-flagged bulk carrier NORDMOSEL at Callao Anchorage, near position 11:59S – 077:13W and stole ship's stores from the forward station. The ship reported the incident to Callao port authorities. All crew were safe. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics; vesseltracker.com)

**C. (U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA:** No current incidents to report.

**D. (U) NORTHERN EUROPE – BALTIC:** No current incidents to report.

**E. (U) MEDITERRANEAN – BLACK SEA:** No current incidents to report.

**F. (U) WEST AFRICA – GULF OF GUINEA:**

1. (U) NIGERIA: On 4 November, perpetrators disguised as pipeline surveillance workers boarded a tug towing a barge on the Andoni River, Rivers State, near position 04:29N – 007:26E. The disguised perpetrators kidnapped the tug's captain, but the Nigerian Navy reacted quickly and forced the kidnappers to flee into the undergrowth where they abandoned the captain. Two suspected kidnappers were apprehended and the captain was rescued. (Clearwater Dynamics)

2. (U) NIGERIA: On 3 November in the early morning, a number of armed men attacked a Nigerian Security and Civil Defense Corps service boat on the Bakana River, Rivers State, near position 04:43N – 006:57E. The incident resulted in the killing of four Nigerian officers. (Clearwater Dynamics)

3. (U) ANGOLA: On 2 November at 2320 local time, two robbers boarded the moored Panama-flagged fast supply vessel BOURBON AUTAN at Luanda Anchorage, near position 08:44S – 013:18E. The duty watchman spotted the persons on deck and raised the alarm. Upon hearing the alarm, the robbers fled the vessel and escaped with stolen paint canisters. The vessel notified local authorities of the incident. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics; vesseltracker.com)

**G. (U) ARABIAN GULF:**

1. (U) STRAIT OF HORMUZ: On 1 November at 1830 UTC, the United Kingdom Maritime Trade Operations (UKMTO) received reports of uncrewed aerial system (UAS) activity in the vicinity of the Strait of Hormuz Traffic Separation Scheme, near position 26:35N – 056:28E. (UKMTO; Clearwater Dynamics)

**H. (U) INDIAN OCEAN – EAST AFRICA – RED SEA:**

(U) Figure 2. Indian Ocean – East Africa – Red Sea Hijacking

1. (U) SOUTHERN RED SEA: On 19 November at 1415 UTC, Yemen's Huthi militants hijacked the Bahamas-flagged car carrier GALAXY LEADER 50 NM west of Hodeida, Yemen, near position 14:50N – 041:55E. The vessel is beneficially owned by an Israeli shipping group. Video footage showed that armed militants boarded the vessel by helicopter in broad daylight. The militants captured 25 crew members, including Bulgarians, Filipinos, Mexicans, Romanians, and Ukrainians. The ship's chief security officer reported the vessel had been taken to Hodeida. (UKMTO; Clearwater Dynamics; Maritime Executive; vesseltracker.com)

2. (U) GULF OF OMAN: On 14 November at 0950 UTC, a company security officer informed UKMTO that four armed persons in a small open vessel approached a larger commercial vessel to within 0.5 NM approximately 80 NM south of Shahid Beheshti, Iran, near position 24:00N – 060:33E. The open vessel with four armed persons departed with no further interaction. All crew and passengers have been declared safe. (UKMTO; Clearwater Dynamics)

3. (U) INDIAN OCEAN: On 1 November at 1338 UTC, UKMTO reported a distress alert in the vicinity of 500 NM northeast of Mogadishu, Somalia. The chief security officer later reported to UKMTO that the vessel is safe and proceeding to the nearest port. (UKMTO; Clearwater Dynamics)

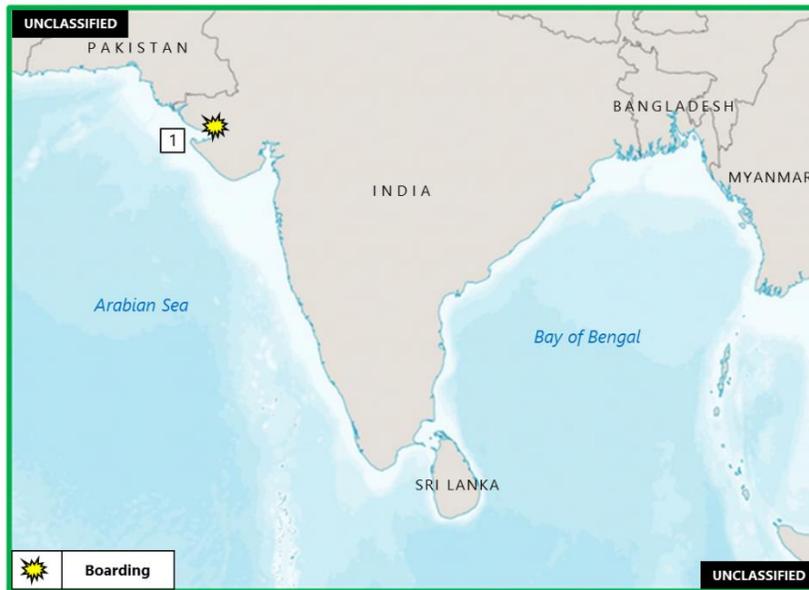
#### **I. (U) EAST ASIA – SOUTHEAST ASIA:**

1. INDONESIA: On 15 November at 0545 local time, three robbers armed with a knife boarded an anchored product tanker at Belawan Anchorage, near position 03:56N – 098:45E. The duty crew discovered the robbers and raised the alarm after which the robbers escaped empty-handed. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics)

2. (U) VIETNAM: On 6 November at 0150 local time, robbers boarded the Portugal-flagged general cargo ship ELISABETH OLDENDORFF anchored at Vung Tau Anchorage, near position 10:13N – 107:00E. After the boarding, a duty watchman noticed footprints on the deck and saw the paint locker padlock broken and ship's stores missing. The alarm was raised, the crew mustered and they searched the vessel. The ship reported the incident to port authorities. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics; vesseltracker.com)

3. (U) INDONESIA: On 2 November at 0145 local time, five robbers armed with knives boarded the Panama-flagged general cargo ship MATSUSHIRO anchored at Lubuk Guang, Dumai, along the Malacca Strait, near position 01:43N – 101:26E. Crew members attempted to drive off the robbers but after being threatened, the crew retreated to the accommodation area and informed the master. The ship subsequently reported generator parts had been stolen. (ReCAAP; Clearwater Dynamics)

4. (U) MALAYSIA: On 27 October at 0430 local time, five perpetrators armed with knives boarded the underway Marshall Islands-flagged bulk carrier MERCHIA in the Strait of Malacca, near position 01:24N – 103:03E. The master was stabbed in the chest after discovering the perpetrators. Crew members sounded the alarm and attended to the injured master. A search of the ship following the incident found no perpetrators onboard and nothing was reported as stolen. The Singapore Police Coast Guard boarded the ship upon its arrival in Singapore. The injured master was sent to a hospital in Singapore for treatment and is in stable condition. (Clearwater Dynamics; ReCAAP)

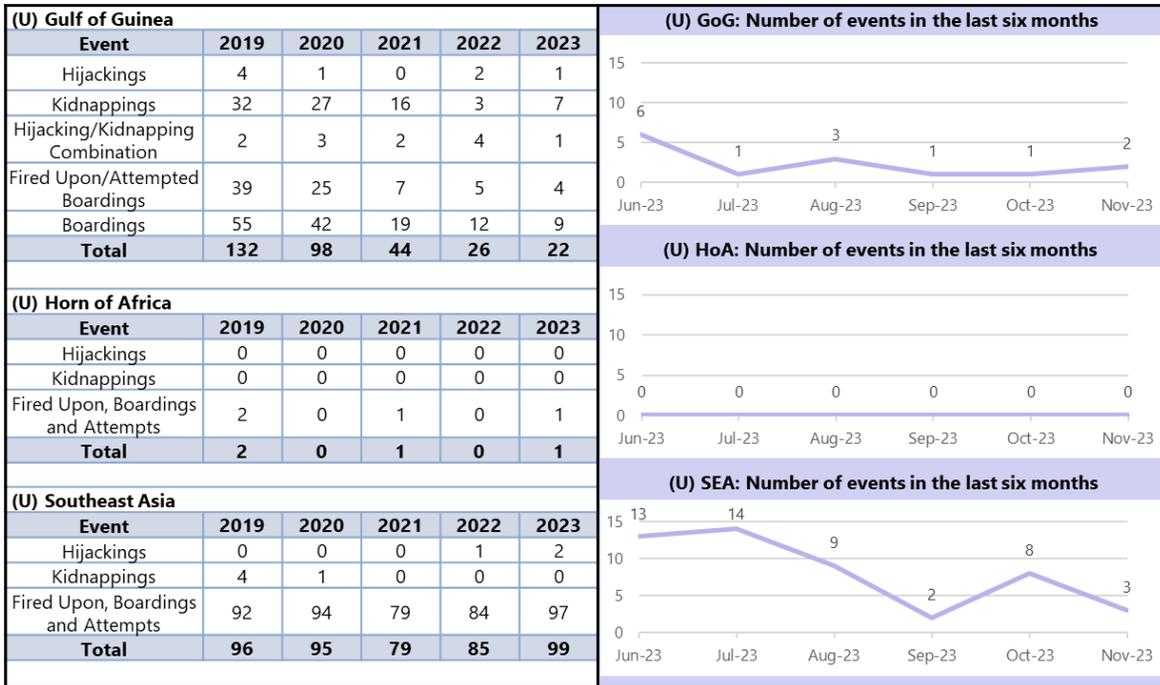
**J. (U) INDIAN SUBCONTINENT:**

(U) Figure 3. Indian Subcontinent Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea

1. (U) INDIA: On 13 November at an unspecified time, as many as 10 perpetrators armed with long knives, an axe, and steel rods boarded a tanker anchored at Kandla Anchorage, near position 22:47N 070:03E. The perpetrators gained access to the vessel by climbing the starboard manifold area. The duty crew spotted the boarding party and informed the master who raised the alarm. Seeing the crew's alertness, the perpetrators fled the vessel. (Clearwater Dynamics)

**K. (U) AUSTRALIA – NEW ZEALAND – PACIFIC OCEAN AREA:** No current incidents to report.

**5. (U) Appendix A: Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea Statistics and Trends**



**6. (U) Appendix B: Definitions and Sourcing**

**A. (U) Definitions:** In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, we use the following definitions to describe a range of criminal antishipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis.

- (U) **Attempted Boarding** – Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.
- (U) **Blocking** – Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.
- (U) **Boarding** – Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.
- (U) **Fired Upon** – Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- (U) **Hijacking** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- (U) **Kidnapping** – Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.
- (U) **Hijacking/Kidnapping Combination** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement who forcefully remove crew members from vessel when disembarking.

- (U) **Robbery** – Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- (U) **Suspicious Approach** – All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

**B. (U) Sourcing:** ONI derives information in this report primarily from government agencies, piracy reporting centers, maritime security companies, and open press.

**7. (U) Appendix C: Active U.S. Maritime Advisories**

Title	Effective Date	Expiration Date
<a href="#">2023-014-Eastern Mediterranean Sea – Regional Conflict</a>	26 OCT 23	23 APR 24
<a href="#">2023-013-Various – GPS Interference &amp; AIS Spoofing</a>	2 OCT 23	30 MAR 24
<a href="#">2023-012-Global – New U.S. Maritime Alert and Advisory Subscription Process</a>	22 SEP 23	24 MAR 24
<a href="#">2023-011-Persian Gulf, Strait of Hormuz, Gulf of Oman, Arabian Sea, Gulf of Aden, Bab al Mandeb, Red Sea, and Somali Basin – Threats to Commercial Vessels</a>	6 SEP 23	4 MAR 24
<a href="#">2023-010-Black Sea and Sea of Azov – Military Combat Operations</a>	1 SEP 23	28 FEB 24
<a href="#">2023-009-Worldwide – Foreign Adversarial Technological, Physical, And Cyber Influence</a>	23 AUG 23	19 FEB 24
<a href="#">2023-008-Gulf of Guinea – Piracy/Armed Robbery/Kidnapping for Ransom</a>	30 JUN 23	29 DEC 23
<a href="#">2023-007-Global – Overview of the U.S. Maritime Advisory System</a>	6 JUN 23	3 DEC 23

(U) **ICOD:** 22 November 2023

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping reports are posted weekly on the ONI Intelligence Portal:  
<https://www.oni.navy.mil/ONI-Reports/Shipping-Threat-Reports/Worldwide-Threat-to-Shipping/>