



Worldwide

(U) Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report, 01 October–29 October 2025

31 OCTOBER 2025

(U) Executive Summary

(U) Scope

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) report provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

(U) Warnings, Advisories and Alerts: See Appendix C for active advisories.

(U) Summary:

1. SOMALIA: On 28 October, an Iranian dhow was seized off the coast of Somalia.

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(U) Monthly Incidents by Region

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the past 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event that double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

(U) NORTH AMERICA

(U) No current incidents to report.

(U) CENTRAL AMERICA – CARIBBEAN – SOUTH AMERICA

(U) No current incidents to report.

(U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA

(U) No current incidents to report.

(U) NORTHERN EUROPE – BALTIC

(U) No current incidents to report.

(U) MEDITERRANEAN – BLACK SEA

(U) No current incidents to report.

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(U) WEST AFRICA – GULF OF GUINEA

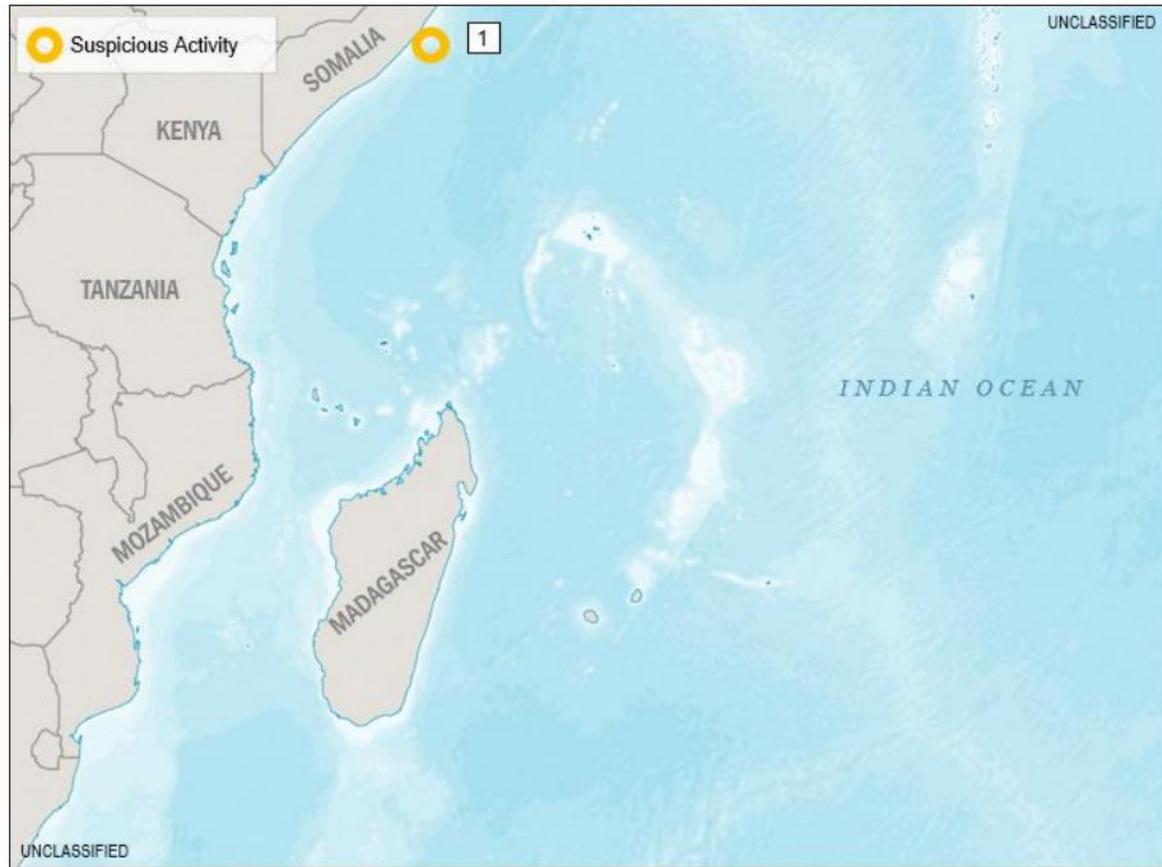
1. **(U) NIGERIA:** On 20 October 2025 at 0250 local time, an attempted robbery occurred on a container vessel whilst underway in Lagos Anchorage, Nigeria. One robber attempting to board the container ship was spotted by duty crew, which resulted in the perpetrator escaping. (Clearwater Dynamics, IMB)
2. **(U) ANGOLA:** On 16 October 2304 local time, a robbery occurred on a Liberia-flagged tanker whilst at anchor in Luanda Anchorage, Angola. Reports state that two perpetrators boarded the vessel via the forecandle. The crew spotted the perpetrators and raised the alarm, causing the perpetrators to escape the vessel with the ship's stores. (Clearwater Dynamics, IMB)
3. **(U) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO:** On 9 October, two armed intruders boarded the SEA CHALLENGER at anchor in Ikungulu anchorage. The crew's prompt response and alarm caused the robbers to flee, though they escaped with stolen ship's stores. The incident was reported to authorities via VHF Channel 16. (Clearwater Dynamics)

(U) PERSIAN GULF

1. **(U) PERSIAN GULF:** Persian Gulf: Between 3–7 October, an increase of incidents involving GNSS interference and AIS speed anomalies affecting vessels have been reported. Mariners are advised to stay alert, avoid relying solely on electronic navigation or autopilot, and use traditional navigation methods to verify positions. (Clearwater Dynamics)

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(U) INDIAN OCEAN – EAST AFRICA – RED SEA



1. **(U) SOMALIA:** On 28 October, Puntland Police Forces reported two Iranian dhows were engaged by a Somali group. One dhow has been seized by the authorities, the second dhow evaded capture and remains unlocated. (Clearwater Dynamics, UKMTO/Closed)
2. **(U) YEMEN:** On 18 October at 0945 local time, a Cameroon-flagged LPG tanker was struck by an unknown projectile, causing a fire onboard. Of the 26 crew members, 24 evacuated into life rafts, while two remained onboard. A Botswana-flagged tanker diverted to provide assistance and subsequently rescued the 24 crew members, heading towards Djibouti. The explosion was deemed accidental with no external cause, two crew members have lost their lives. (Clearwater Dynamics, UKMTO/CLOSED)

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(U) EAST ASIA – SOUTHEAST ASIA

1. **(U) SINGAPORE STRAIT:** On 16 October 0340 local time, an attempted robbery onboard a Cyprus-flagged bulk carrier while underway in the Eastbound Lane of the Traffic Separation Scheme of the Phillip Channel. Reports state that the crew spotted two perpetrators. All crew have been reported as safe, and nothing was reported stolen. (Clearwater Dynamics, IFC)

(U) INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

(U) No current incidents to report.

(U) AUSTRALIA – NEW ZEALAND – PACIFIC OCEAN AREA

(U) No current incidents to report.

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(U) Appendix A: Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea Statistics and Trends

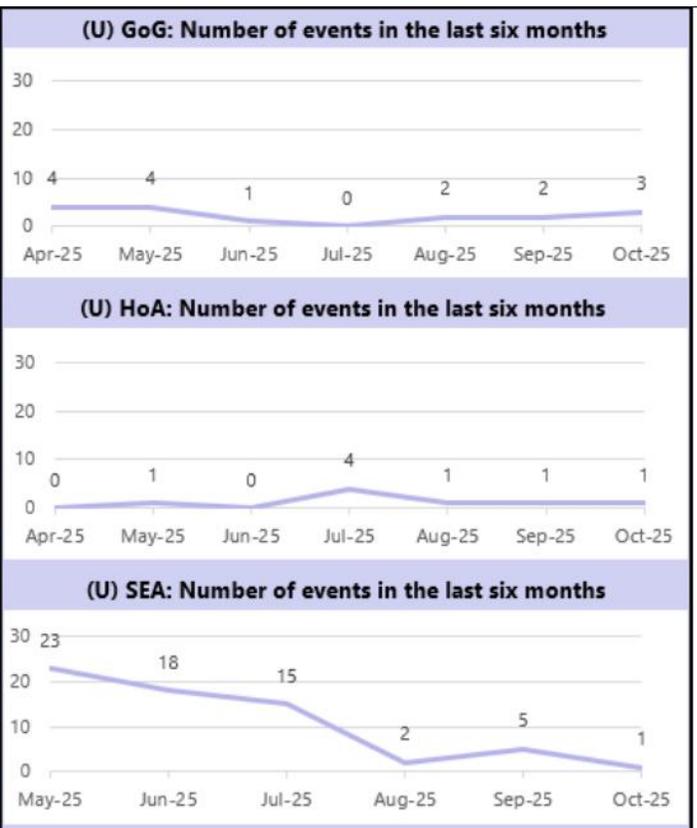
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(U) Appendix A: Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea Statistics and Trends

(U) Gulf of Guinea					
Event	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Hijackings	0	2	1	0	0
Kidnappings	16	3	7	10	8
Hijacking/Kidnapping Combination	2	4	1	0	0
Fired Upon/Attempted Boardings	7	5	4	5	4
Boardings	19	12	10	10	12
Total	44	26	23	25	24

(U) Horn of Africa					
Event	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Hijackings	0	0	6*	12*	3*
Kidnappings	0	0	0	0	0
Fired Upon, Boardings and Attempts	1	0	1	6	7
Total	1	0	7	18	10

(U) Southeast Asia					
Event	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Hijackings	0	1	2	2	0
Kidnappings	0	0	0	0	0
Fired Upon, Boardings and Attempts	79	84	103	96	122
Total	79	85	105	98	122



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(U) * HORN OF AFRICA HIJACKING NUMBERS INCLUDE DHOWS AND FISHING VESSELS

(U) Appendix B: Definitions

(U) In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, we use the following definitions to describe a range of criminal antishipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis.

- > (U) **Attempted Boarding** – Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.
- > (U) **Blocking** – Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.
- > (U) **Boarding** – Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.
- > (U) **Fired Upon** – Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- > (U) **Hijacking** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- > (U) **Kidnapping** – Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.
- > (U) **Hijacking/Kidnapping Combination** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement who forcefully remove crew members from vessel when disembarking.
- > (U) **Robbery** – Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- > (U) **Suspicious Approach** – All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

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(U) Appendix C: Active U.S. Maritime Advisories

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(U) Active U.S. Maritime Advisories

Title	Effective Date	Expiration Date
2025-012: Red Sea, Bab el Mandeb Strait, Gulf of Aden, Arabian Sea, Persian Gulf, and Somali Basin-Houthi Attacks on Commercial Vessels	24 Sep 2025	26 Mar 2026
2025-11: Black Sea and Sea of Azov-Military Combat Operations	29 Aug 2025	28 Feb 2026
2025-010: Gulf of Aden, Arabian Sea, Indian Ocean –Piracy / Armed Robbery / Kidnapping for Ransom	13 Aug 2025	9 Feb 2026
2025-009: Strait of Hormuz and Gulf of Oman – Iranian Illegal Boarding / Detention / Seizure	13 Aug 2025	9 Feb 2026
2025-008: Gulf of Guinea – Piracy / Armed Robbery / Kidnapping for Ransom	18 Jun 2025	15 Dec 2025
2025-007: Global – U.S. Maritime Advisory Updates, Resources, and Contacts	9 Apr 2025	6 Oct 2025
2025-006: Worldwide – Foreign Adversarial Technological, Physical, and Cyber Influence	9 Apr 2025	6 Oct 2025
2025-005: Red Sea, Bab el-Mandeb Strait, Gulf of Aden, Arabian Sea, Persian Gulf, and Somali Basin – Houthi Attacks on Commercial Vessels	28 Mar 2025	24 Sep 2025

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