

UNCLASSIFIED

(U) **WORLDWIDE: Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report, 31 March – 28 April 2021**

28 April 2021

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1. (U) **Scope Note**

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) message provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

2. (U) **Warnings and Advisories:** No active warnings or advisories.

3. (U) **Summary:**

- A. (U) **RED SEA:** On 27 April, Saudi forces reported that a bomb boat had been intercepted and destroyed near the port of Yanbu.
- B. (U) **BANGLADESH:** On 27 April, Bangladesh Coast Guard personnel rescued 30 Rohingya refugees adrift in the Bay of Bengal for two days following a pirate attack.
- C. (U) **ARABIAN GULF:** On 26 April, a U.S. Navy Patrol craft fired warning shots toward a group of three small Iranian boats during a small confrontation in the southern Arabian Gulf.
- D. (U) **SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE:** On 23 April, pirates boarded a container ship underway approximately 132 NM northwest of Neves.

4. (U) **Details: Monthly Incidents by Region**

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the last 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event that double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to

be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

A. (U) NORTH AMERICA: No current incidents to report.

B. (U) CENTRAL AMERICA – CARIBBEAN – SOUTH AMERICA:

1. (U) PERU: On 13 April, three robbers armed with knives boarded an anchored LPG tanker in Callao Anchorage, near position 12:00S – 077:12W at 19:40 local time. Two robbers assaulted a duty crewman on routine rounds. The alarm was raised and the crew was mustered. Seeing the alerted crew, the robbers escaped with stolen ship's properties. The incident was reported to authorities through a local agent. (IMB)

C. (U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA: No current incidents to report.

D. (U) NORTHERN EUROPE – BALTIC: No current incidents to report.

E. (U) MEDITERRANEAN – BLACK SEA: No current incidents to report.

F. (U) WEST AFRICA:

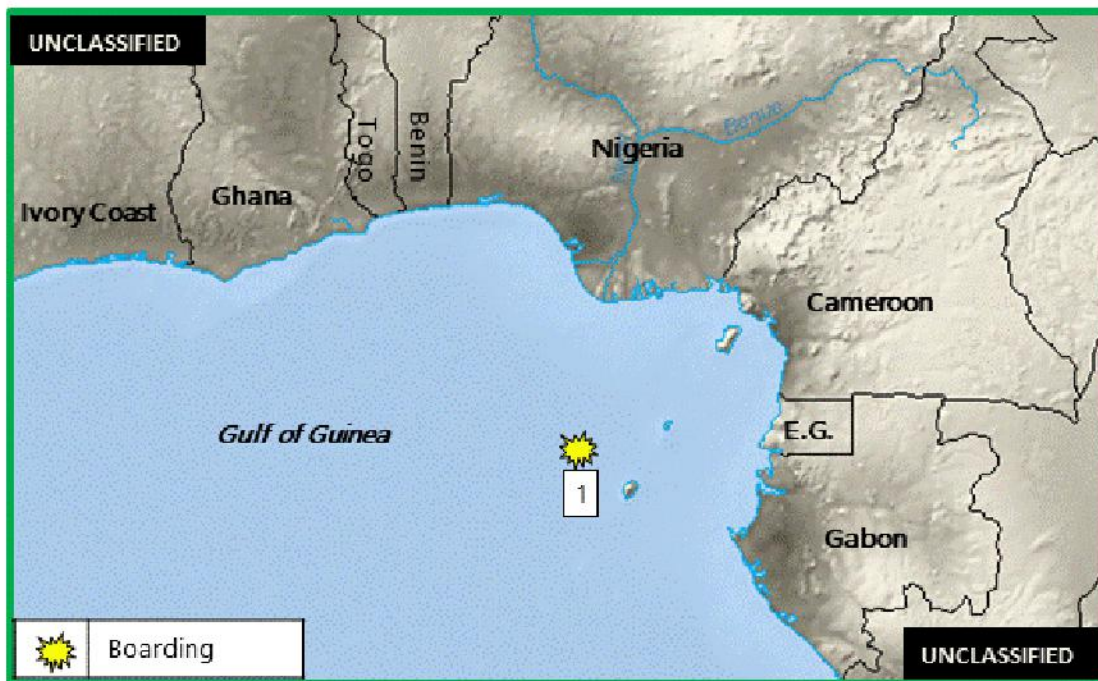


Figure 1. West Africa Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE: On 23 April, pirates boarded a container ship underway approximately 132 NM northwest of Neves, Sao Tome and Principe, near position 01:27N – 004:38E. Alarm was raised and all crew mustered in the citadel. Owners and authorities were notified and an Italian Navy frigate proceeded to intervene. The pirates boarded the ship but left after a few hours as they were unable to get access to any crew. The Italian Navy frigate escorted the ship towards its destination. All crew are safe. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics)

2. (U) NIGERIA: On 21 April, a tanker reported a suspicious approach by a small vessel approximately 202 NM southwest of Brass Port, near position 01:10N – 004:57E at 12:05 local time. (Clearwater Dynamics)

3. (U) NIGERIA: On 21 April, MDAT-GoG reported that a suspicious vessel was sighted 165 NM south of Lagos, near position 03:41N – 003:33E at 09:39 local time. Naval assets in the area reported that one small boat with eight persons and ladders onboard is suspected of being involved in piracy operations. (Clearwater Dynamics)
4. (U) NIGERIA: On 20 April, a single skiff approached a container ship approximately 200 NM south of Lagos, Nigeria, near position 03:01N – 003:16E at 18:58 local time. The skiff closed to within 0.5 NM of the vessel but was unable to carry out a boarding due to evasive maneuvers carried out by the master. (Clearwater Dynamics)
5. (U) NIGERIA: On 15 April, pirates released the 15 crew members of oil tanker DAVIDE B, who were kidnapped 11 March off the coast of Benin. The crew could have been held for as many as 35 days in captivity. According to the Dutch shipping company De Poli, the crew members are “in a relatively good health considering the difficult circumstances they have been in the past few weeks.” They have undergone medical checks and are being repatriated to their home countries. (www.swzmaritime.nl; Clearwater Dynamics)
6. (U) GUINEA: On 2 April, four robbers boarded a bulk carrier anchored at Conakry Anchorage, near position 09:14N – 013:49W. The robbers stole money and the crew's personal effects before escaping. The crew are reported as safe. (Clearwater Dynamics)
7. (U) NIGERIA: On 1 April, an unknown vessel made a suspicious approach against an offshore supply vessel approximately 45 NM southwest of Bayelsa State, near position 01:10N – 004:30E. The suspicious vessel was transiting showing no AIS and altering course in unison with the supply vessel at three miles. After possibly detecting the escort vessel, the suspicious vessel changed course and moved away. The suspicious vessel managed to approach to a distance of 0.5 NM. (Clearwater Dynamics)

G. (U) ARABIAN GULF:



Figure 2. Arabian Gulf Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. ARABIAN GULF: On 26 April, a U.S. Navy Patrol craft fired warning shots toward a group of three small Iranian boats during a small confrontation in the southern Arabian Gulf. (www.thedrive.com; www.nzherald.co.nz)

2. (U) UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: On 13 April, the Israeli-owned, Bahamas-flagged vehicle carrier HYPERION RAY reportedly was attacked 18 NM east of Fujairah, UAE, near position 25:11N – 056:41E. (www.jpost.com; Clearwater Dynamics)

H. (U) INDIAN OCEAN – EAST AFRICA – RED SEA:



Figure 3. Indian Ocean – East Africa – Red Sea Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) RED SEA: On 27 April, Saudi forces reported that a bomb boat had been intercepted and destroyed near the port of Yanbu. The spokesman for the Saudi Ministry of Defense said that Saudi marine units had destroyed a "remotely piloted and booby-trapped boat" in the Red Sea near Yanbu. United Kingdom Maritime Trade Operations (UKMTO) said in a brief statement that it was aware of reports of an incident about two nautical miles off Yanbu and was investigating, but did not provide further details. (UKMTO; Clearwater Dynamics; www.maritime-executive.com; www.english.alaraby.co.uk/english)

2. (U) RED SEA: On 6 April, Iran-flagged commercial vessel SAVIZ reported an onboard explosion as the ship operated in the vicinity of Djibouti near position 15:09N – 041:01E. The SAVIZ had been anchored off Yemen for what Iran describes as a mission to "provide maritime security along the shipping lines and to fight pirates." An Iranian foreign ministry spokesperson confirmed "The freighter was slightly damaged in an explosion." (www.france24.com; www.maritime-executive.com)

I. (U) EAST ASIA – SOUTHEAST ASIA:

1. (U) INDONESIA: On 17 April, robbers boarded a tanker while underway in the eastbound lane of the Traffic Separation Scheme (TSS) in the Singapore Strait near position 01:16N 104:12E at 01:40 local time. The duty engineer conducting rounds discovered a person attempting to gain access to the steering gear room from the poop deck. The alarm was raised, all deck and accommodation lighting was switched on, and the crew were mustered. Upon hearing the alarm, the perpetrator managed to escape empty-handed. (IMB)

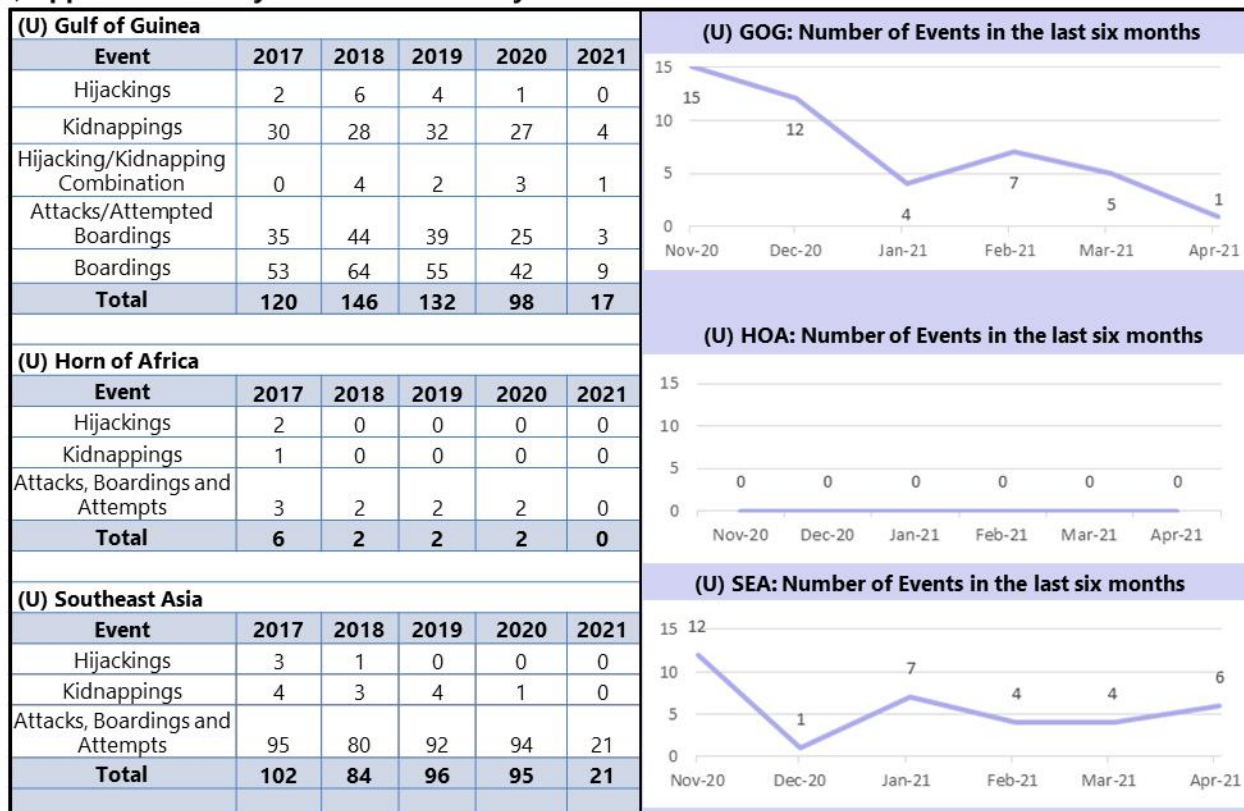
2. (U) INDONESIA: On 17 April, four robbers boarded the Isle of Man-flagged bulk carrier IONNA L underway in the eastbound lane of the TSS in the Singapore Strait, 6.8 NM northwest of Bintan Island, near position 01:16N – 104:14E at 05:00 local time. The robbers boarded the bulk carrier and assaulted the fourth engineer. The alarm was raised and the crew mustered, which resulted in the perpetrators escaping with stolen engine spares. The incident was reported to the Vessel Traffic Information Service. (Clearwater Dynamics; IMB)
3. (U) MALAYSIA: On 12 April, an unknown number of robbers boarded a tanker at Sandakan Port, near position 05:48N – 118:04E. A duty crewman heard a noise from the vessel's forecastle and spotted one robber. The alarm was raised and the crew was mustered, which resulted in the perpetrator jumping overboard into a waiting small boat. A full search was conducted, which confirmed the padlock securing the forward bosun store room had been broken, but a robber had been spotted before being able to enter. The search also revealed that the forward anchor bell had been stolen. (Clearwater Dynamics)
4. (U) INDONESIA: On 11 April, four robbers armed with knives boarded the Liberia-flagged bulk carrier PANTAZIS L approximately 5.3 NM southeast of Kampong Sungai Buntu, Malaysia, in the eastern section of the Singapore Strait, near position 01:16N – 104:14E at 01:15 local time. The robbers were discovered in the engine room and, upon being sighted, escaped by jumping overboard. A full search was completed which confirmed some engine parts had been stolen. (IMB; ReCAAP; Clearwater Dynamics)
5. (U) MALAYSIA: On 8 April, two robbers boarded the Singapore-flagged tanker HARRISBURG approximately 5.3 NM southeast of Kampong Sungai Buntu, Malaysia, in the eastern section of the Singapore Strait, near position 01:16N – 104:15E at 05:50 local time. The alarm was raised and crew mustered. A search onboard the ship was conducted with no further sighting of the perpetrators. Nothing was stolen. (IMB; ReCAAP; Clearwater Dynamics)
6. (U) MALAYSIA: On 8 April, four robbers armed with knives boarded the Portugal-flagged bulk carrier TRINA OLDENDORFF approximately 5.3 NM southeast of Kampong Sungai Buntu, Malaysia, in the eastern section of the Singapore Strait, near position 01:16N – 104:15E at 01:47 local time. The duty motorman saw the robbers, who pushed and hit the motorman on the head before escaping. Alarm was raised, crew was mustered, and a search was carried out. Nothing reported stolen. (IMB; ReCAAP; Clearwater Dynamics)

J. (U) INDIAN SUBCONTINENT:

Figure 4. Indian Subcontinent Piracy and Maritime Crime

1. (U) BANGLADESH: On 27 April, Bangladesh Coast Guard personnel rescued 30 Rohingya refugees adrift in the Bay of Bengal for two days following a pirate attack. A Bangladesh Coast Guard spokesman stated that the boat departed from near the camps in Bangladesh's Cox's Bazar district on 23 April, carrying 20 women, 5 men and 5 children. According to the spokesman, pirates attacked the boat on 25 April, taking all valuables from the refugees and crippling the boat's engine before leaving. (www.channelnewsasia.com)

K. (U) AUSTRALIA – NEW ZEALAND – PACIFIC OCEAN AREA: No current incidents to report.

5. (U) **Appendix A: Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea Statistics and Trends**6. (U) **Appendix B: Definitions and Sourcing**

A. (U) Definitions: In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, we use the following definitions to describe a range of criminal antishipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis.

- (U) **Attempted Boarding** – Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.
- (U) **Blocking** – Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.
- (U) **Boarding** – Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.
- (U) **Fired Upon** – Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- (U) **Hijacking** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- (U) **Kidnapping** – Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.
- (U) **Hijacking/Kidnapping Combination** – Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement who forcefully remove crew members from vessel when disembarking.
- (U) **Robbery** – Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- (U) **Suspicious Approach** – All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

B. (U) Sourcing: ONI derives information in this report primarily from government agencies, piracy reporting centers, maritime security companies, and open press.

(U) **ICOD:** 28 April 2021

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping reports are posted weekly on the ONI Intelligence Portal:

<https://www.oni.navy.mil/News/Shipping-Threat-Reports/>