

UNCLASSIFIED

(U) WORLDWIDE: Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) Report, 24 August – 21 September 2022



21 September 2022

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1. (U) Scope Note

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping (WTS) message provides information on threats to merchant vessels, the shipping industry, and other maritime stakeholders worldwide in the last 30 days. This report is produced primarily to inform merchant mariners and naval forces.

2. (U) Warnings and Advisories: No warnings or advisories issued this week. See Appendix C for active advisories.

3. (U) Summary:

A. (U) GHANA: On 19 September between 1250 and 0050 local time, crewmembers discovered as many as four perpetrators onboard a refrigerated cargo ship while anchored in Takoradi Anchorage.

B. (U) MALAYSIA: On 17 September at 1650 local time, as many as ten perpetrators from four sampans boarded a barge towed by a tugboat in the westbound lane of the Singapore Strait Traffic Separation Scheme (TSS).

4. (U) Monthly Incidents by Region

(U) This section lists reports of active violence against shipping, credible threats to shipping, or the potential for a situation to develop into a direct threat to shipping over the past 30 days. Every effort is made to ensure that incidents are not double-counted. In the event that double-counting is detected, or an incident is later found to be different than initially reported, an explanation of the cancellation of the inaccurate report will be made in at least one message prior to dropping the erroneous report.

A. (U) NORTH AMERICA:

1. (U) MEXICO: On 7 September at 1930 local time, robbers boarded an oil platform in the southern Gulf of Mexico's Bay of Campeche, approximately 14 NM northwest of Campeche port, near position 19:58N – 090:44W. After maintenance personnel had departed the platform, the marine control center for the oil company was made aware of robbers, on two small boats, gaining access onto the platform and stealing equipment. Mexico's Marine Secretariat (Secretary of the Navy) was alerted and a security vessel was dispatched to the location. The security vessel interdicted and detained a boat with six persons onboard, however, there was no evidence that the boat or persons onboard had been involved in the robbery. The security vessel then released the boat and six persons. (Clearwater Dynamics)

B. (U) CENTRAL AMERICA – CARIBBEAN – SOUTH AMERICA:

1. (U) BRAZIL: On 30 August at 0100 local time, masked robbers armed with knives and a gun boarded an anchored bulk carrier at Macapa Anchorage near position 00:30N – 050:59W. While onboard, the robbers beat and restrained six local security guards and duty crewmembers. The alarm was raised and the master informed port control via VHF. The perpetrators escaped with ship's stores. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics; vesseltracker.com)

C. (U) ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA: No current incidents to report.

- D. (U) NORTHERN EUROPE BALTIC: No current incidents to report.
- E. (U) MEDITERRANEAN BLACK SEA: No current incidents to report.

F. (U) WEST AFRICA – GULF OF GUINEA:



(U) Figure 1. West Africa – Gulf of Guinea Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea

1. (U) GHANA: On 19 September between 1250 and 0250 local time, crewmembers discovered as many as four unauthorized persons onboard the anchored Liberia-flagged refrigerated cargo ship ACONCAGUA BAY at Takoradi Anchorage, in position 04:54N – 001:41W. They raised the alarm, and called Takoradi Port Security. The crew determined that the perpetrators had stolen ship's stores before their escape. All crew were reported safe. (MDAT-GoG; Clearwater Dynamics; vesseltracker.com)

2. (U) GUINEA: On 14 September at 0005 UTC, five robbers armed with knives and guns boarded the anchored Antigua and Barbuda-flagged general cargo ship MARTINA at Conakry Anchorage, near position 09:12N – 013:46W. The perpetrators attempted to force their way into interior spaces, which resulted in the crew retreating to the citadel. Port control was informed and a security vessel was dispatched. As the security vessel approached the cargo ship, the robbers were observed escaping on a motor-powered boat with stolen items of ship's equipment. The ship reported damage to external doors and navigation equipment. The vessel and crew are safe. (MDAT-GoG; splash247.com; Clearwater Dynamics)

3. (U) NIGERIA: On 2 September, pirates approached and fired upon a passenger boat while underway from Bille to Port Harcourt in Degema Local Government Area, Rivers State. A spokesperson for the Rivers State police command confirmed one passenger killed and another wounded. (Clearwater Dynamics; Sahara Reporters; Punch)

4. (U) ANGOLA: On 24 August, at 0420 local time, a robbery occurred on a container ship anchored approximately 7.7 NM west of Soyo, near position 06:07S – 012:12E. Two robbers boarded the ship and escaped with stolen boxes of refrigerated chicken. The incident was reported to the local authorities. (Clearwater Dynamics; MDAT-GoG)

G. (U) ARABIAN GULF: No current incidents to report.

H. (U) INDIAN OCEAN - EAST AFRICA - RED SEA:

1. (U) EGYPT: On 7 September at 0415 local time, the duty crew of the anchored United States of America-flagged container ship MAERSK COLUMBUS noticed two perpetrators attempting to board via the anchor chain in position 29:49N – 032:34E at the Southern Anchorage of the Suez Canal. The duty crew directed a searchlight towards them, which resulted in the perpetrators escaping empty-handed. (IMB; vesseltracker.com; Clearwater Dynamics)

I. (U) EAST ASIA – SOUTHEAST ASIA:



(U) Figure 2. East Asia – Southeast Asia Piracy and Maritime Crime

 (U) MALAYSIA: On 17 September at 1650 local time, as many as ten robbers from four sampans boarded a transiting barge towed by a Singapore-flagged tugboat in the westbound lane of the Singapore Strait Traffic Separation Scheme, in position 01:17N – 104:09E. The crew noticed persons stealing cargo and raised the alarm. Vessel Traffic Information System was informed, and a patrol boat was sent to investigate. Upon seeing the patrol boat, the perpetrators escaped with stolen scrap metal. The master informed the port operations control center that the crew were safe and no assistance was required. The tugboat continued its voyage to Vietnam. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics)

2. (U) MALAYSIA: On 7 September at 2325 local time, ten wooden boats were sighted alongside the barge SUNG FATT 36 towed by Malaysia-flagged tugboat SUNG FATT 31 in the westbound lane of the Singapore Strait TSS,

near position 01:12N – 103:32E. Due to length of towline and hour of darkness, the master and crew aboard the tugboat were not able to determine the number of perpetrators onboard the barge. The master reported robbers stole scrap metal from barge, the crew was not injured, and that no assistance was requested. The tug continued its voyage towing the barge to Penang, Malaysia. (ReCAAP; Clearwater Dynamics)

3. (U) INDONESIA: On 3 September at 0045 local time, three robbers boarded an underway Singapore-flagged bulk carrier in the eastbound lane of the Singapore Strait TSS. The perpetrators stole generator parts before their escape. The master informed port operations control center that the crew was safe and no assistance was necessary. The vessel continued its voyage to China. (Clearwater Dynamics; vesseltracker.com)

4. (U) PHILIPPINES: On 31 August, robbers boarded the berthed Singapore-flagged vehicle carrier NORD ADRIATIC at Batangas Port between 0730 and 2130 local time. The duty crew discovered the robbery while carrying out routine rounds and confirmed that ship's properties had been stolen. (IMB; Clearwater Dynamics; ReCAAP)

5. (U) INDONESIA: On 29 August, at 0402 local time, the duty crew sighted three robbers, armed with hammer, knife, and metal rod close to the engine room on the underway Bangladesh-flagged bulk carrier MEGHNA LIBERTY, approximately 5.4 NM east of Little Karimun Island, near position 01:07N – 103:30E. Upon hearing the ship's alarm, the perpetrators made their escape. Nothing was reported stolen and the crew are safe. The vessel did not require assistance and continued its voyage to Singapore. (Clearwater Dynamics; ReCAAP)

6. (U) MALAYSIA: On 26 August, at 1928 local time, fifteen perpetrators in eight sampans approached and boarded a barge towed by the underway Singapore-flagged tugboat HK TUG 9, while in transit along the eastbound lane of the Singapore Strait TSS, near position 01:17N – 104:20E. The captain reported the boarding to local authorities and a Singapore police coast guard craft deployed to the incident. The crew are reported as safe. (vesselfinder.com; Clearwater Dynamics)

7. (U) INDONESIA: On 25 August, armed assailants boarded a fishing vessel likely within territorial waters in the Berhala Strait off the east coast of central Sumatra near Lambur Luar (01:36S – 103:56E) in Jambi Province . The perpetrators stole crew's valuables, their catch, as well as the fishing vessel's battery and gearbox, leaving it adrift. Another fishing boat passed by and was able to pull the victim's vessel to a safe port. (Indonesia Maritime Information Centre)

J. (U) INDIAN SUBCONTINENT: No current incidents to report.

K. (U) AUSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND - PACIFIC OCEAN AREA: No current incidents to report.

(U) Gulf of Guinea						(U) GoG: Number of events in the last six months			
Event	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	(0) dod: Number of events in the last six months			
Hijackings	6	4	1	0	1	15			
Kidnappings	28	32	27	16	3	10			
Hijacking/Kidnapping Combination	4	2	3	2	2	5 2 2 2 2 2			
Attacks/Attempted Boardings	44	39	25	7	4	0			
Boardings	64	55	42	19	10	Apr-22 May-22 Jun-22 Jul-22 Aug-22 Sep-22			
Total	146	132	98	44	20	(U) HoA: Number of events in the last six months			
						(-, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -			
(U) Horn of Africa						15			
Event	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Hijackings	0	0	0	0	0	10			
Kidnappings	0	0	0	0	0	5			
Attacks, Boardings and Attempts	2	2	0	1	0				
Total	2	2	0	1	0	Apr-22 May-22 Jun-22 Jul-22 Aug-22 Sep-22			
						(U) SEA: Number of events in the last six months			
(U) Southeast Asia									
Event	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	15			
Hijackings	1	0	0	0	1	9 8			
Kidnappings	3	4	1	0	0	4 4			
Attacks, Boardings and Attempts	80	92	94	79	64	5			
Total	84	96	95	79	65				
						Apr-22 May-22 Jun-22 Jul-22 Aug-22 Sep-22			

5. (U) Appendix A: Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea Statistics and Trends

6. (U) Appendix B: Definitions and Sourcing

A. (U) **Definitions:** In order to promote consistent use of accurate terms of reference, we use the following definitions to describe a range of criminal antishipping activity and impediments to safe navigation in our worldwide reporting and analysis.

- (U) **Attempted Boarding** Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were employed or visible in the approaching boat.
- (U) **Blocking** Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of protest.
- (U) **Boarding** Unauthorized embarkation of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without successfully taking control of the vessel.
- (U) Fired Upon Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.
- (U) Hijacking Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.
- (U) **Kidnapping** Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.

- (U) **Hijacking/Kidnapping Combination** Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement who forcefully remove crewmembers from vessel when disembarking.
- (U) **Robbery** Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.
- (U) Suspicious Approach All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

B. (U) **Sourcing:** ONI derives information in this report primarily from government agencies, piracy reporting centers, maritime security companies, and open press.

7. (U) Appendix C: Active U.S. Maritime Advisories

Title	Effective Date	Expiration Date
2022-005-Various-GPS Interference & AIS Spoofing	9 SEP 22	8 MAR 23
2022-009-Black Sea and Sea of Azov-Military Combat	4 SEP 22	3 MAR 23
<u>Operations</u>		
2022-008-Persian Gulf, Strait of Hormuz, Gulf of	30 AUG 22	26 FEB 23
Oman, Arabian Sea, Gulf of Aden, Bab al Mandeb		
Strait, Red Sea, and Western Indian Ocean-Threat to		
Commercial Vessels		
2022-007-Gulf of Guinea-Piracy/Armed	6 JUL 22	2 JAN 23
Robbery/Kidnapping for Ransom		
2022-006-Global-Overview of the U.S. Maritime	15 JUN 22	12 DEC 22
Advisory System		

(U) **ICOD:** 21 September 2022

(U) The Worldwide Threat to Shipping reports are posted weekly on the ONI Intelligence Portal: <u>https://www.oni.navy.mil/ONI-Reports/Shipping-Threat-Reports/Worldwide-Threat-to-Shipping/</u>